



# SRI INDU INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

Approved by AICTE, New Delhi, Affiliated to JNTUH, Hyderabad.

[Formerly RVR Institute of Engineering & Technology]

Sheriguda (V), Ibrahimpatnam (M), R. R. District, T.S – 501510.

## INDEX

### MECHANISM TO DEAL WITH INTERNAL EXAMINATIONS RELATED GRIEVANCES IS TRANSPARENT, TIME-BOUND AND EFFICIENT.

SL. NO	CONTENTS	PAGE NO.
1	List of Students Enrolled in Computer Based Test Conducted By JNTUH	1-3
2	Student Hall Tickets	4-5
3	Schema for Internal Examination with Question Papers	6-18
4	Laboratory Index	19-20
5	Laboratory register daily evaluation	21-28
6	Laboratory experiment	29-33

**(COMPUTER BASED TEST) - B.TECH ONE TIME CHANCE EXAMINATIONS NOV / DEC -2021, STUDENT WISE TIMETA**

14X31A0447	113AW	SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS	R13-2-1	23-DEC-21	04:30 PM TO 05:15 PM
14X31A0447	115AK	ANALOG COMMUNICATIONS	R13-3-1	08-DEC-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
14X31A0447	126AN	DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS	R13-3-2	24-DEC-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
14X31A04D4	115DU	CONTROL SYSTEMS ENGINEERING	R13-3-1	24-NOV-21	09:30 AM TO 10:15 AM
14X31A04D4	126EN	VLSI DESIGN	R13-3-2	22-DEC-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
14X31A04D4	126EK	DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING	R13-3-2	20-DEC-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
14X31A04D4	126EA	INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS	R13-3-2	30-NOV-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
14X31A04D4	126EJ	MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS	R13-3-2	23-DEC-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
14X31A04D4	126EM	MICROPROCESSORS AND MICROCONTROLLERS	R13-3-2	21-DEC-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
14X31A04D4	117EG	MANAGEMENT SCIENCE	R13-4-1	14-DEC-21	04:30 PM TO 05:15 PM
14X31A04D4	117BG	CELLULAR AND MOBILE COMMUNICATIONS	R13-4-1	06-DEC-21	04:30 PM TO 05:15 PM
14X31A04D4	117FE	MICROWAVE ENGINEERING	R13-4-1	21-DEC-21	04:30 PM TO 05:15 PM
14X31A04E8	111AB	MATHEMATICS - I	R13-1-1	23-DEC-21	09:30 AM TO 10:15 AM
14X31A0586	114CQ	DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS	R13-2-2	16-DEC-21	11:45 AM TO 12:30 PM
14X31A0586	114AG	FORMAL LANGUAGES AND AUTOMATA THEORY	R13-2-2	04-DEC-21	11:45 AM TO 12:30 PM
14X31A0586	135AE	DATA COMMUNICATION AND COMPUTER NETWORKS	R16-3-1	04-DEC-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
14X31A0586	135AR	FUNDAMENTALS OF MANAGEMENT	R16-3-1	24-NOV-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
14X31A0586	135BM	SOFTWARE ENGINEERING	R16-3-1	27-NOV-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
14X31A0586	136FG	INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS	R16-3-2	30-NOV-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
14X31A0586	136AW	CRYPTOGRAPHY AND NETWORK SECURITY	R16-3-2	25-NOV-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
14X31A0586	136AQ	COMPILER DESIGN	R16-3-2	17-DEC-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
14X31A0586	136CX	MOBILE COMPUTING	R16-3-2	26-NOV-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
14X31A0586	137CA	DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS	R16-4-1	26-NOV-21	04:30 PM TO 05:15 PM
14X31A0586	137BQ	DATA MINING	R16-4-1	25-NOV-21	04:30 PM TO 05:15 PM
14X31A0586	137GA	PRINCIPLES OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES	R16-4-1	06-DEC-21	04:30 PM TO 05:15 PM
15X31A04E7	133BQ	SIGNALS AND STOCHASTIC PROCESS	R16-2-1	26-NOV-21	11:45 AM TO 12:30 PM
15X31A04E7	134CC	PULSE AND DIGITAL CIRCUITS	R16-2-2	02-DEC-21	11:45 AM TO 12:30 PM
15X31A04E7	135CD	ELECTRONIC MEASUREMENT AND INSTRUMENTATION	R16-3-1	24-DEC-21	04:30 PM TO 05:15 PM
15X31A04E7	135AP	ELECTROMAGNETIC THEORY AND TRANSMISSION LINES	R16-3-1	30-NOV-21	09:30 AM TO 10:15 AM
15X31A04E7	136AF	ANTENNAS AND WAVE PROPAGATION	R16-3-2	25-NOV-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
15X31A04G5	135CD	ELECTRONIC MEASUREMENT AND INSTRUMENTATION	R16-3-1	24-DEC-21	04:30 PM TO 05:15 PM
15X31A04G5	136AF	ANTENNAS AND WAVE PROPAGATION	R16-3-2	25-NOV-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
15X31A05E2	133BC	MATHEMATICAL FOUNDATIONS OF COMPUTER SCIENCE	R16-2-1	14-DEC-21	11:45 AM TO 12:30 PM

15X31A05E2	133AJ	DIGITAL LOGIC DESIGN	R16-2-1	23-DEC-21	04:30 PM TO 05:15 PM
15X31A05E2	134AP	DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS	R16-2-2	16-DEC-21	11:45 AM TO 12:30 PM
15X31A05E2	135AE	DATA COMMUNICATION AND COMPUTER NETWORKS	R16-3-1	04-DEC-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
15X31A05E2	135DA	SCRIPTING LANGUAGES	R16-3-1	24-NOV-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
15X31A05E2	136AQ	COMPILER DESIGN	R16-3-2	17-DEC-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
15X31A05E2	137GD	PYTHON PROGRAMMING	R16-4-1	04-DEC-21	04:30 PM TO 05:15 PM
15X31A05E2	137CA	DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS	R16-4-1	26-NOV-21	04:30 PM TO 05:15 PM
15X31A05E2	137BQ	DATA MINING	R16-4-1	25-NOV-21	04:30 PM TO 05:15 PM
16X31A0146	136BZ	GROUND WATER DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT	R16-3-2	25-NOV-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
16X31A0146	136BB	DESIGN OF STEEL STRUCTURES	R16-3-2	26-NOV-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
16X31A0314	136CA	HEAT TRANSFER	R16-3-2	15-DEC-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
16X31A0314	137AC	ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY	R16-4-1	04-DEC-21	04:30 PM TO 05:15 PM
16X31A0368	135AG	DESIGN OF MACHINE MEMBERS I	R16-3-1	14-DEC-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
16X31A0368	136CA	HEAT TRANSFER	R16-3-2	15-DEC-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
16X31A0403	134AM	CONTROL SYSTEMS	R16-2-2	20-DEC-21	11:45 AM TO 12:30 PM
16X31A0403	13537	PROFESSIONAL ETHICS	R16-3-1	24-NOV-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
16X31A0424	135AY	LINEAR AND DIGITAL IC APPLICATIONS	R16-3-1	24-NOV-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
16X31A0424	135AP	ELECTROMAGNETIC THEORY AND TRANSMISSION LINES	R16-3-1	30-NOV-21	09:30 AM TO 10:15 AM
16X31A0452	135AP	ELECTROMAGNETIC THEORY AND TRANSMISSION LINES	R16-3-1	30-NOV-21	09:30 AM TO 10:15 AM
16X31A0479	134CC	PULSE AND DIGITAL CIRCUITS	R16-2-2	02-DEC-21	11:45 AM TO 12:30 PM
16X31A0479	135AY	LINEAR AND DIGITAL IC APPLICATIONS	R16-3-1	24-NOV-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
16X31A04C0	135AY	LINEAR AND DIGITAL IC APPLICATIONS	R16-3-1	24-NOV-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
16X31A04C9	133BQ	SIGNALS AND STOCHASTIC PROCESS	R16-2-1	26-NOV-21	11:45 AM TO 12:30 PM
16X31A04C9	133BD	MATHEMATICS - IV	R16-2-1	29-NOV-21	11:45 AM TO 12:30 PM
16X31A04C9	133BJ	NETWORK ANALYSIS	R16-2-1	25-NOV-21	11:45 AM TO 12:30 PM
16X31A0571	136AQ	COMPILER DESIGN	R16-3-2	17-DEC-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
16X31A0571	138FW	DISASTER MANAGEMENT	R16-4-2	25-NOV-21	04:30 PM TO 05:15 PM
16X31A05D5	137CA	DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS	R16-4-1	26-NOV-21	04:30 PM TO 05:15 PM
16X31A05D5	137GD	PYTHON PROGRAMMING	R16-4-1	04-DEC-21	04:30 PM TO 05:15 PM
16X31A05D5	138FH	WEB SERVICES AND SERVICE ORIENTED ARCHITECTURE	R16-4-2	27-NOV-21	04:30 PM TO 05:15 PM
16X31A05D5	138FW	DISASTER MANAGEMENT	R16-4-2	25-NOV-21	04:30 PM TO 05:15 PM
16X31A05D5	138EK	REAL TIME SYSTEMS	R16-4-2	29-NOV-21	04:30 PM TO 05:15 PM
16X31A05D7	137BQ	DATA MINING	R16-4-1	25-NOV-21	04:30 PM TO 05:15 PM
16X31A05D7	137CA	DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS	R16-4-1	26-NOV-21	04:30 PM TO 05:15 PM

16X31A05E4	133BD	MATHEMATICS - IV	R16-2-1	29-NOV-21	11:45 AM TO 12:30 PM
16X31A05E4	134AK	COMPUTER ORGANIZATION	R16-2-2	20-DEC-21	11:45 AM TO 12:30 PM
16X31A05E4	136FG	INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS	R16-3-2	30-NOV-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
16X31A05E4	136AQ	COMPILER DESIGN	R16-3-2	17-DEC-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
16X31A05E4	136AW	CRYPTOGRAPHY AND NETWORK SECURITY	R16-3-2	25-NOV-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM
16X31A05F8	137CA	DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS	R16-4-1	26-NOV-21	04:30 PM TO 05:15 PM
16X31A05F8	137BQ	DATA MINING	R16-4-1	25-NOV-21	04:30 PM TO 05:15 PM
16X31A05G3	137BQ	DATA MINING	R16-4-1	25-NOV-21	04:30 PM TO 05:15 PM
16X31A05G3	137CA	DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS	R16-4-1	26-NOV-21	04:30 PM TO 05:15 PM
16X31A05G3	137GA	PRINCIPLES OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES	R16-4-1	06-DEC-21	04:30 PM TO 05:15 PM
17X35A0326	136EB	THERMAL ENGINEERING - II	R16-3-2	26-NOV-21	02:30 PM TO 03:15 PM

  
 PRINCIPAL  
 Sri Indu Institute of Engineering & Tech.  
 Sheriguda(V), Ibrahimpatnam(M),  
 R.R. Dist. Telangana -501 510.







Exam Centre: Sridevi Women's Engg. College - D2

H.T No: 14X31A04D4

1. Name of the Student : SHIGA MANISHA  
 2. Father's Name : SHIGA VEKATESH GOUD  
 3. Gender : F  
 4. Month and Year of Examination : Nov/Dec-2021



List of Theory Subjects Registered

Sl No	Date of Exam	Subject Code	Subject Name	Session
1	05-12-2021	117BG	CELLULAR AND MOBILE COMMUNICATIONS	4
2	14-12-2021	117EG	MANAGEMENT SCIENCE	4
3	21-12-2021	117FE	MICROWAVE ENGINEERING	4

Session Timings: 1) 09:30am - 10:15am / 2) 11:45am - 12:30pm / 3) 02:30pm - 03:15pm / 4) 04:30pm - 05:15pm

S. Manisha

Student Signature

Principal Signature with Seal

Controller of Examinations

**INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES**

- All the students must be present in the examination hall before the commencement of the examination and students who come after the commencement of examination will not be allowed to enter the examination hall.
- Students should not carry any other identification card except the identity card.
- Programmable calculators, palm computers, mobile phones and pagers are not permitted into examination halls. They should show Hall Ticket and Identity card to the Invigilator/Observer/Chief Superintendent whenever they are asked.
- The University reserves the right to cancel the admission of the student at any stage when it is detected that his/her admission to the examination or the college is against rules.

**NOTE:** If there is any discrepancy in student photo or any other details, it should be brought to notice of the Controller of Examinations immediately.

**COVID-19 Guidelines:**

- All the students must wear masks while they are on the campus.
- Students must maintain social distancing as per Government guidelines in current scenario of COVID-19 to ensure health and safety of the Students.
- Students must carry their own water bottles and hand sanitizers. Sharing of pens or any other stationary items among the students is strictly prohibited in the exam hall.
- On completion of the exam, the students shall be permitted to move out in an orderly manner one candidate at a time. The students should not get up from their seats until advised by the invigilator.
- Student must maintain silence while going to their allotted exam hall as well as inside the exam hall.
- This hall-ticket should be kept in open state beside your answer booklet whenever the room invigilator come to your place.



# Sri Indu Institute of Engineering & Technology

Sheriguda (V), Ibrahimpatnam (M), R.R. Dist-501 510  
I- Mid Examinations, DEC-2020

Set- I

Year & Branch: II ECE(A, B&C)

Date: 28/12/2020 (FN)

Subject: DSD

Max. Marks: 10

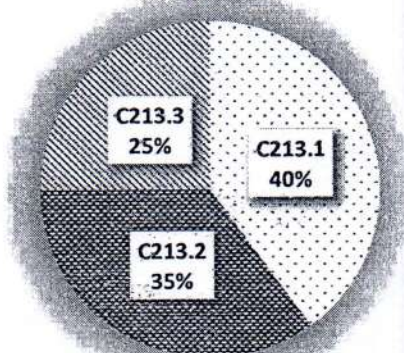
Time: 60 mins

Answer any TWO Questions. All Question Carry Equal Marks  
marks.

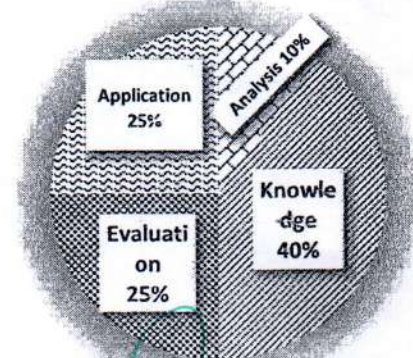
2\*5=10

- |   |  |   |        |               |
|---|--|---|--------|---------------|
| 1 | Solve the following conversions.<br>a) $(27.125)_{10} = ( )_8$<br>b) $(1010100111.111001)_2 = ( )_{16}$<br>c) $(237.75)_8 = ( )_{10}$<br>d) $(735.5)_8 = ( )_{16}$ | 5 | C213.1 | (Evaluation)  |
| 2 | Apply the K-map method to simplify the Boolean function.<br>$Y = AB + C + ACD + ABCD + CD.$  | 5 | C213.2 | (Application) |
| 3 | A) Write 7-bit hamming code, for a given 4-bit data 1110 by using even parity.   | 3 | C213.1 | (Knowledge)   |
|   | B) Define the Encoder? Design a 8*3 Encoder?   | 2 | C213.2 | (Knowledge)   |
| 4 | A) Define Sequential circuits and what are the types of sequential circuits?   | 3 | C213.3 | (Knowledge)   |
|   | B) Differentiate Combinational and sequential circuits   | 2 | C213.3 | (Analysis)    |

Question Paper Mapping with CO's



Question Paper Mapping with BT



PRINCIPAL  
Sri Indu Institute of Engineering & Techn.  
Sheriguda(V), Ibrahimpatnam(M).  
R.R. Dist. Telangana -501 510





$$d) (735.5)_8 = ( )_{16}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 735.5 \\ \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \\ 111 \ 011 \ 101 \ . \ 101 \end{array}$$

$$\overline{000} \overline{111} \overline{011} \overline{101} \cdot \overline{1010}$$

$$\downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow$$

$$1 \quad D \quad D \cdot A$$

$$(1DD \cdot A)_{16}$$

2. Apply <sup>the</sup> K-map method. to simplify the boolean function [5M]

$$Y = AB + C + ACD + ABCD + CD$$

$$AB + C + ACD + ABCD + CD \quad [3M]$$

$$= AB(C + \bar{C}) + C(A + \bar{A}) + (B + \bar{B}) \cdot (D + \bar{D}) + ACD(B + \bar{B}) + ABCD$$

$$+ CD(A + \bar{A}) + (B + \bar{B})$$

$$= ABCD + ABC\bar{D} + AB\bar{C}D + AB\bar{C}\bar{D} + ABCD + A\bar{B}CD + \bar{A}BCD + \bar{A}\bar{B}CD + ABC\bar{D} + A\bar{B}C\bar{D} + \bar{A}B\bar{C}\bar{D} + \bar{A}\bar{B}C\bar{D} + ABCD + \bar{A}BCD + ABCD + A\bar{B}CD + \bar{A}BCD + \bar{A}\bar{B}CD$$

$$= m_{15} + m_{14} + m_{12} + m_{13} + m_{11} + m_7 + m_3 + m_{10} + m_6 + m_2$$

$$\Sigma m(2, 3, 6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15)$$

	CD	$\bar{C}\bar{D}$	$\bar{C}D$	CD	$\bar{C}\bar{D}$
AB	0	1	1	3	2
$\bar{A}\bar{B}$	4	5	1	7	6
$\bar{A}B$	12	13	1	15	14
AB	8	9	1	11	10
$A\bar{B}$					

AB

C

[2M]

$$Y = AB + C$$

3a) 7-bit hamming code for a given 4-bit data 1110 using even parity. [3M]

$m = 1110$

7 6 5 4 3 2 1  
 1 1 1  $P_4$  0  $P_2$   $P_1$

$P_1 \rightarrow 1357 \rightarrow P_1 011 \rightarrow 0$   
 $P_2 \rightarrow 2367 \rightarrow P_2 011 = 0$   
 $P_4 \rightarrow 4567 \rightarrow P_4 111 = 1$

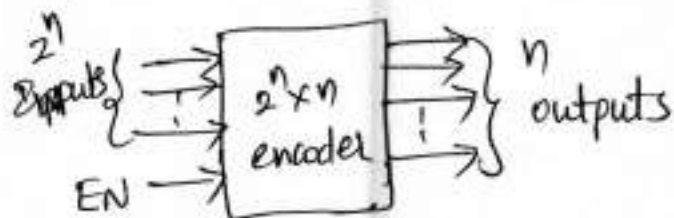
$P_1 = P_2 = 0, P_4 = 1$

$P_3 P_2 P_1$

0 0 0 - 0  
 0 0 1 - 1  
 0 1 0 - 2  
 0 1 1 - 3  
 1 0 0 - 4  
 1 0 1 - 5  
 1 1 0 - 6  
 1 1 1 - 7

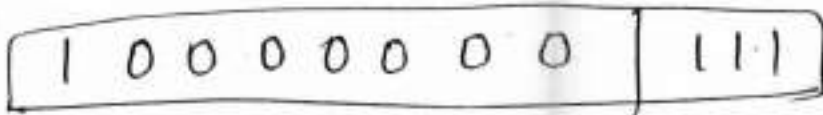
7-bit hamming code is (1111000)

3b. Encoder:- encoder is a digital circuit It has  $2^n$  inputs and n outputs. when enable signal is high only the operation is performed. [2M]



8x3 Encoder:- It has 8 inputs 3 outputs.

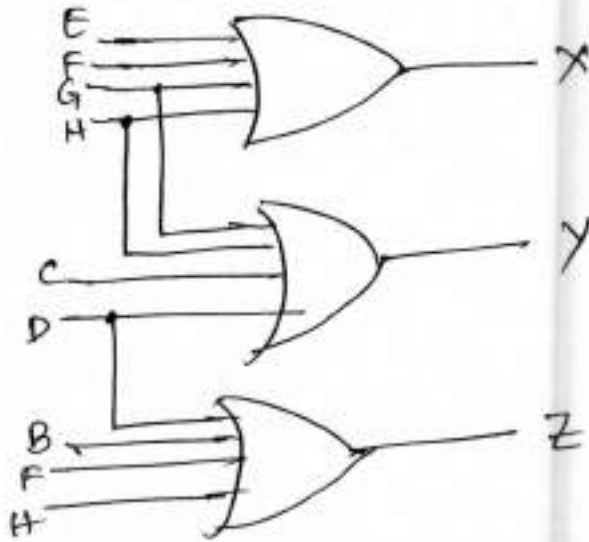
T.F	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	X	Y	Z
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0



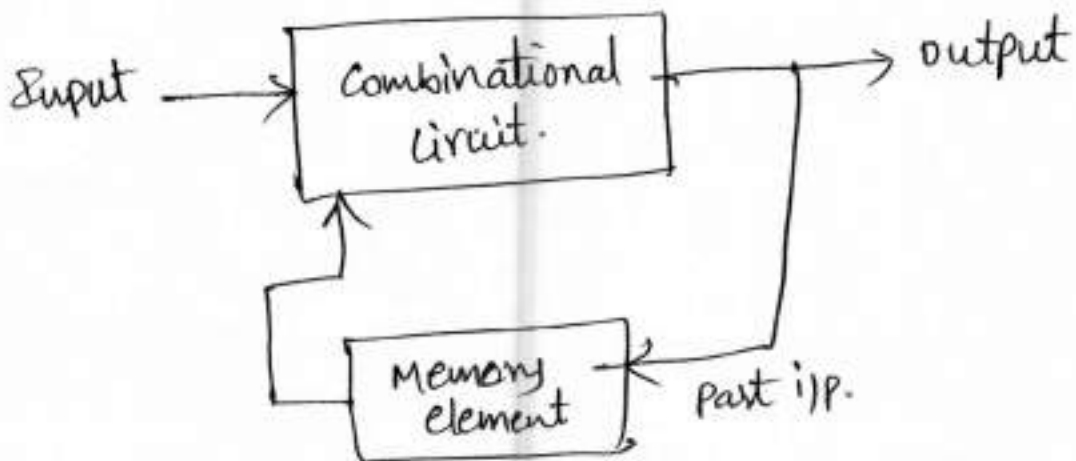
$$X = E + F + G + H$$

$$Y = C + D + G + H$$

$$Z = B + D + F + H$$



4a) sequential circuits:- It is a digital circuit. the output is depends on present inputs and past inputs. The past input data is stored in memory element. [6M]



Block diagram of sequential circuits.



## Types of sequential circuits:-

It is depends on their timing of their signals. They are two types.

1) Synchronous sequential circuits

2) Asynchronous sequential circuits.

→ Synchronous sequential circuits, ~~are~~ the signal can effect the memory elements at discrete instant of time.

→ Asynchronous sequential circuits the input of signal can effect the memory element at any instant of time.

### 46. Combinational circuits

1) In combinational circuits, the op is depends on its present input variables.

2) Memory element is not required.

3) Easy to design

4) It is very faster than sequential circuits due to delay of variables.

ex:- parallel adder.

### Sequential circuits.

1) In sequential, the output is depends on its present and past input variables.

2) Memory element is required to store <sup>Past</sup> input variables.

3) Comparatively harder to design.

4) It is slower than combinational circuits.

ex:- serial adder.

  
PRINCIPAL  
Sri Indu Institute of Engineering & Tech.  
Sherguda(V), Ibrahimpatnam(M),  
R. Dist. Telangana - 501 510

# Sri Indu Institute of Engineering & Technology

Sheriguda (V), Ibrahimpatnam (M), R.R.Dist-501 510  
II - Mid Examinations, JULY -2021

Set -I

Year & Branch: II -ECE(A,B&C)

Subject: LINEAR IC APPLICATIONS

Max. Marks: 10

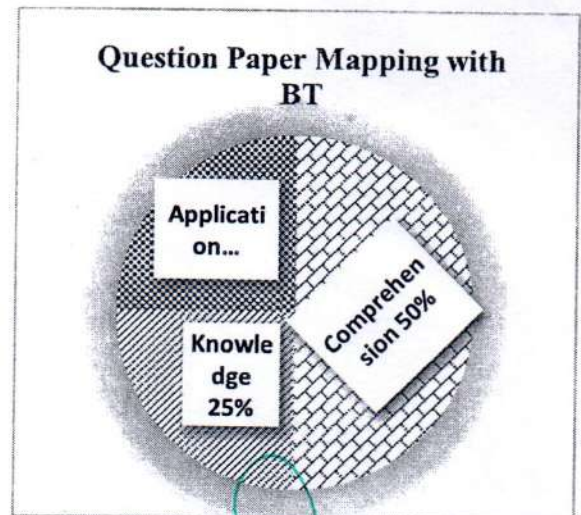
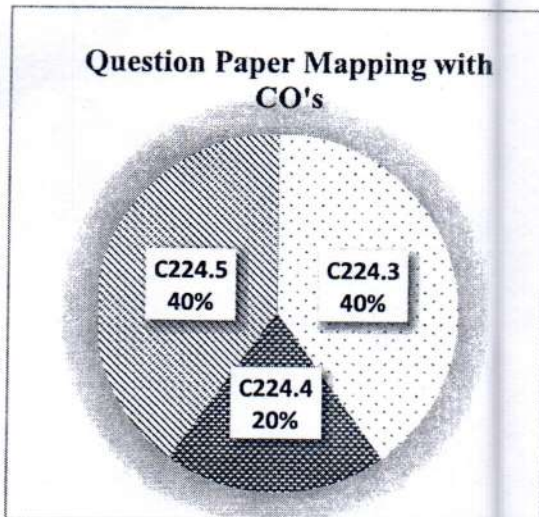
Date: 23/07/21(AN)

Time: 60 mins

Answer any TWO Questions. All Question Carry Equal Marks

2\*5=10 marks

- |    |  |   |          |                 |
|----|--|---|----------|-----------------|
| 1. | Draw the basic circuit of RC-Phase Shift Oscillator and explain its operation. Also derive the expression for frequency of oscillations. | 5 | (C224.3) | (Application)   |
| 2. | Describe the working Operation of IC555 Timer PLL and in detail?   | 5 | (C224.4) | (Knowledge)     |
| 3. | Explain the working of R-2R ladder DAC with neat circuit diagram   | 5 | (C224.5) | (Comprehension) |
| 4. | Explain the working of dual slope ADC with neat circuit diagram  | 5 | (C224.5) | (Comprehension) |



PRINCIPAL  
Sri Indu Institute of Engineering & Tech.  
Sheriguda(V), Ibrahimpatnam(M).  
R.R. Dist. Telangana -501 5



# Sri Indu Institute of Engineering & Technology

Sheriguda (V), Ibrahimpatnam (M), R.R. Dist-501 510  
 II- Mid Examinations, JULY-2021

Set - I

Year & Branch: II ECE (A, B & C)

Date: 23/07/21 (AN)

Subject: LICA

Marks: 10

Time: 60 min

Answer any TWO Questions. All Question Carry Equal Marks

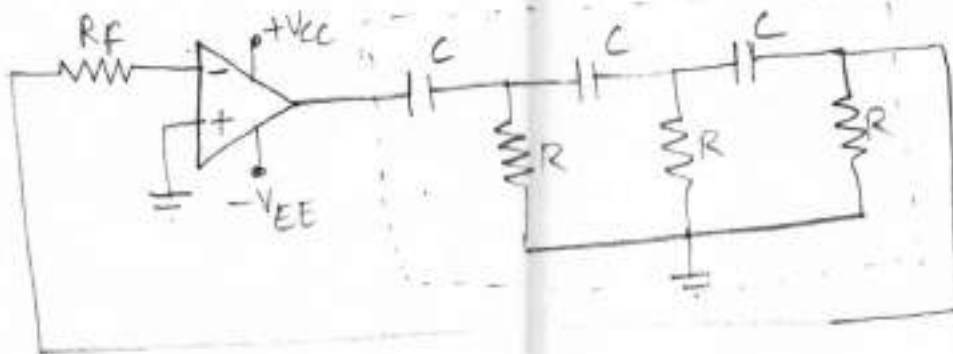
2\*5=10 marks

(This question paper is prepared with Course Outcome and BT's mapping)

## ANSWER KEY

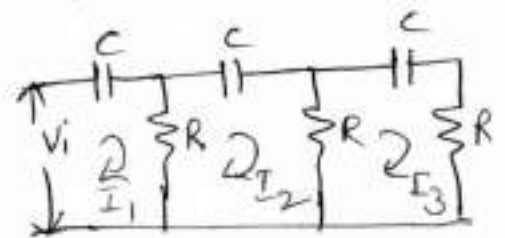
1. RC Phase shift oscillator:-

[2M]



RC phase shift oscillator using op-amp in inverting amp mode. Thus, it produces the phase shift of  $180^\circ$  between i/p & o/p. The feedback n/w consist of three RC sections each producing  $60^\circ$  phase shift.

Apply KVL at the circuit, we can get the matrix format.



$$\begin{bmatrix} 1+R/S & -R & 0 \\ -R & 1+2R/S & -R \\ 0 & -R & 1+2R/S \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} I_1 \\ I_2 \\ I_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} V_i \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Delta = \frac{1+6R^2S^2C^2 + 5RSC + R^3S^3C^3}{S^3C^3}$$

[1M]



$$\Delta_3 = V_i^2 R^2$$

$$I_3 = \frac{\Delta_3}{\Delta} = \frac{V_i R^2 s^3 C^3}{1 + 5R^2 s C + 6R^2 s^2 C^2 + s^3 R^3 C^3}$$

$$V_o = V_f = I_3 \cdot R$$

$$= \frac{1}{(1 - 5\alpha^2) - j\alpha(6 - \alpha^2)}$$

equate imaginary part & real parts equal to zero.

$$-j\alpha(6 - \alpha^2) = 0$$

$$6 - \alpha^2 = 6$$

$$\alpha^2 = 6$$

$$\frac{1}{\omega RC} = \sqrt{6}$$

$$f = \frac{1}{2\pi RC \sqrt{6}}$$

$$(1 - 5\alpha^2) = 0 \quad [2M]$$

$$1 - 5(6) = 0$$

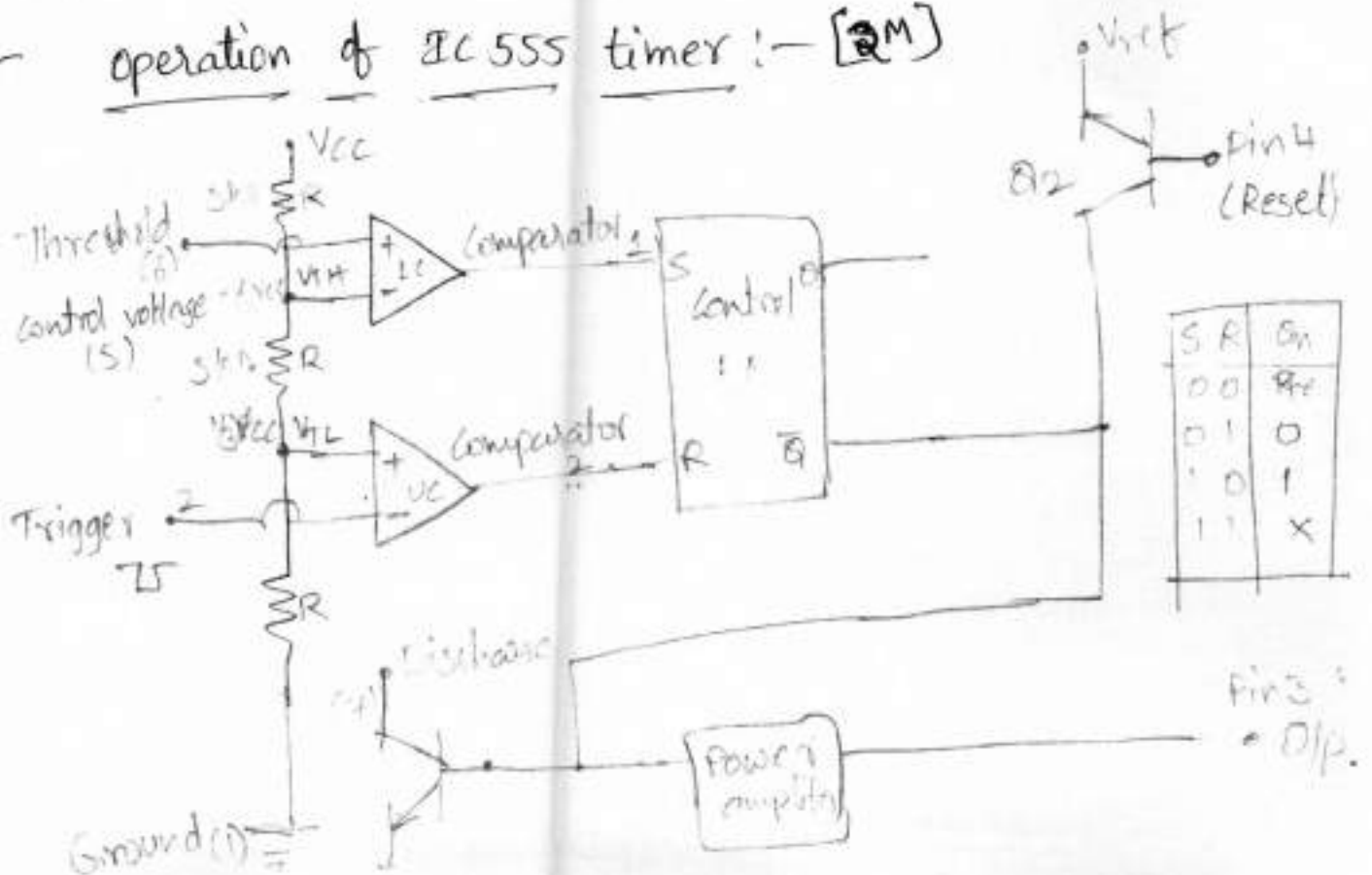
$$1 - 30$$

$$A = -29$$

$$|B| = \frac{1}{|A|}$$

$$B = \frac{1}{29}$$

2Aii operation of IC 555 timer :- [2M]



Pin 1 (Ground): All the voltages are measured with [3M] respect to this terminal.

Pin 2 (Trigger): - The 8C555 uses two comparators. The voltage divider consists of 3 equal resistances due to voltage divider. The inverting i/p of comparator-2 which is compared with  $V_{CC}/3$ . Trigger i/p is slightly less than  $V_{CC}/3$ . The comparator o/p goes high. The o/p is given to set i/p of the FF. So high o/p of comparator-2 resets the flipflop.

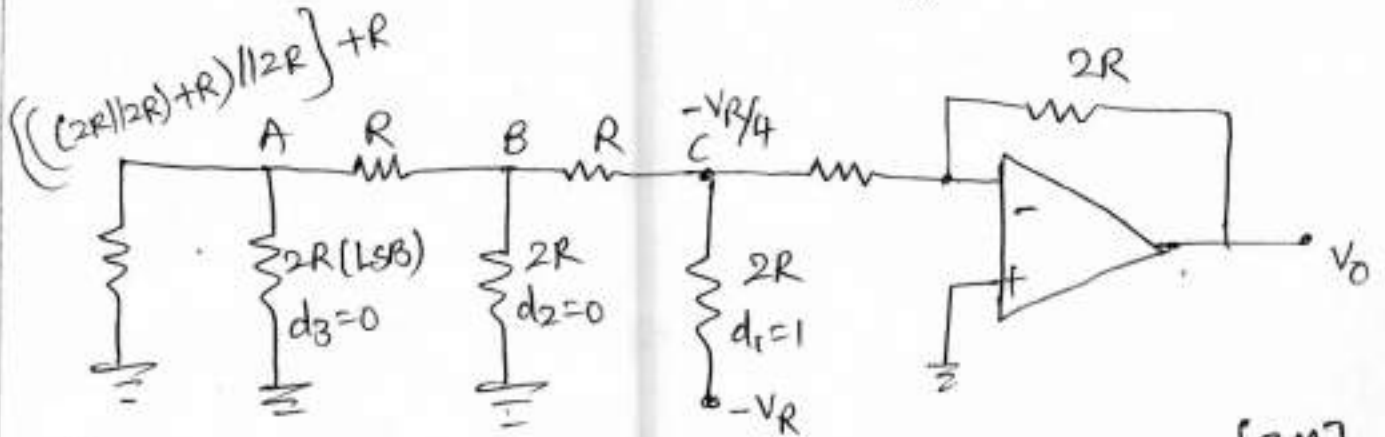
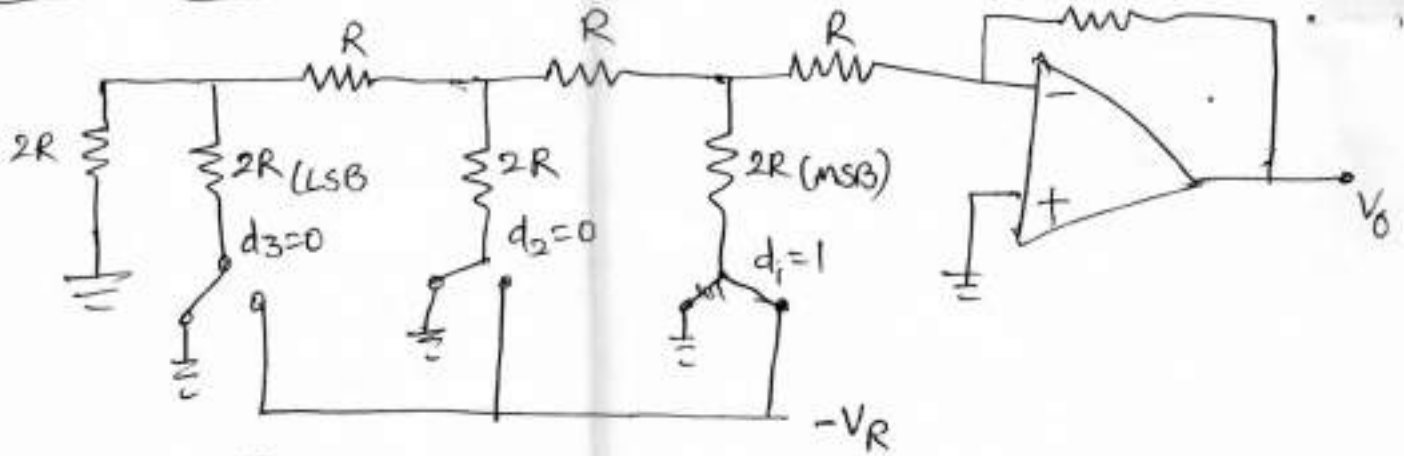
The non-inverting i/p of comparator-1, which is compared with  $2/3 V_{CC}$ . The threshold voltage is greater than the  $2/3 V_{CC}$  the comparator o/p goes low. The o/p of the flipflop will be set state.

Pin 3 (Reset): - The complementary signal o/p ( $\bar{Q}$ ) of the FF goes to pin 3 which is the o/p. The load can be connected in two ways. one b/n pin 3 to GND. @ pin 3 to  $V_{CC}$

Pin 4 (Reset): - This is an input to the timing divider when pin 4 is connected to ground. It stops the working of device and makes it off. The pin 4 provides ON (or) OFF.

Pin 7 (Discharge): - This pin is connected to collector of the discharge transistor  $Q_1$ . When the o/p is high the  $Q_1$  is low. The transistor  $Q_1$  is OFF. It acts as open ckt to the external capacitor 'C' connected across it.

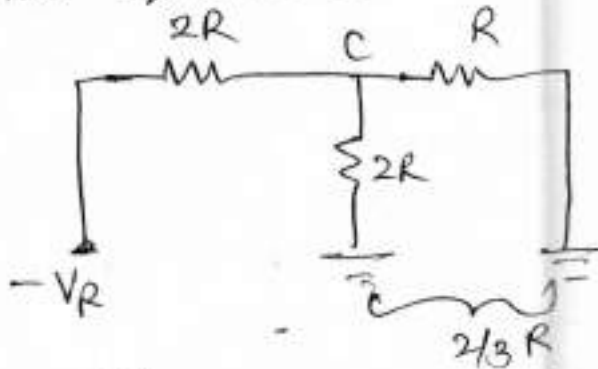
3) R-2R ladder DAC :- [2M]



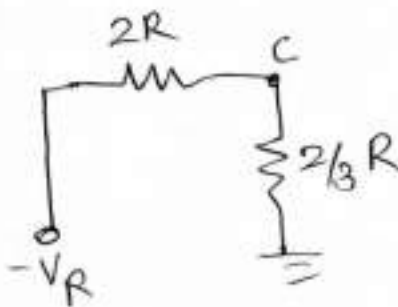
[3M]  

$$\left[ \left( (2R \parallel 2R) + R \right) \parallel 2R \right] + R = 2R$$
 equals Reduced eqn.

the equivalent circuit is



$$R \parallel 2R = \frac{2}{3}R$$



$$= \frac{-V_R \left( \frac{2}{3}R \right)}{\frac{2}{3}R + 2R}$$

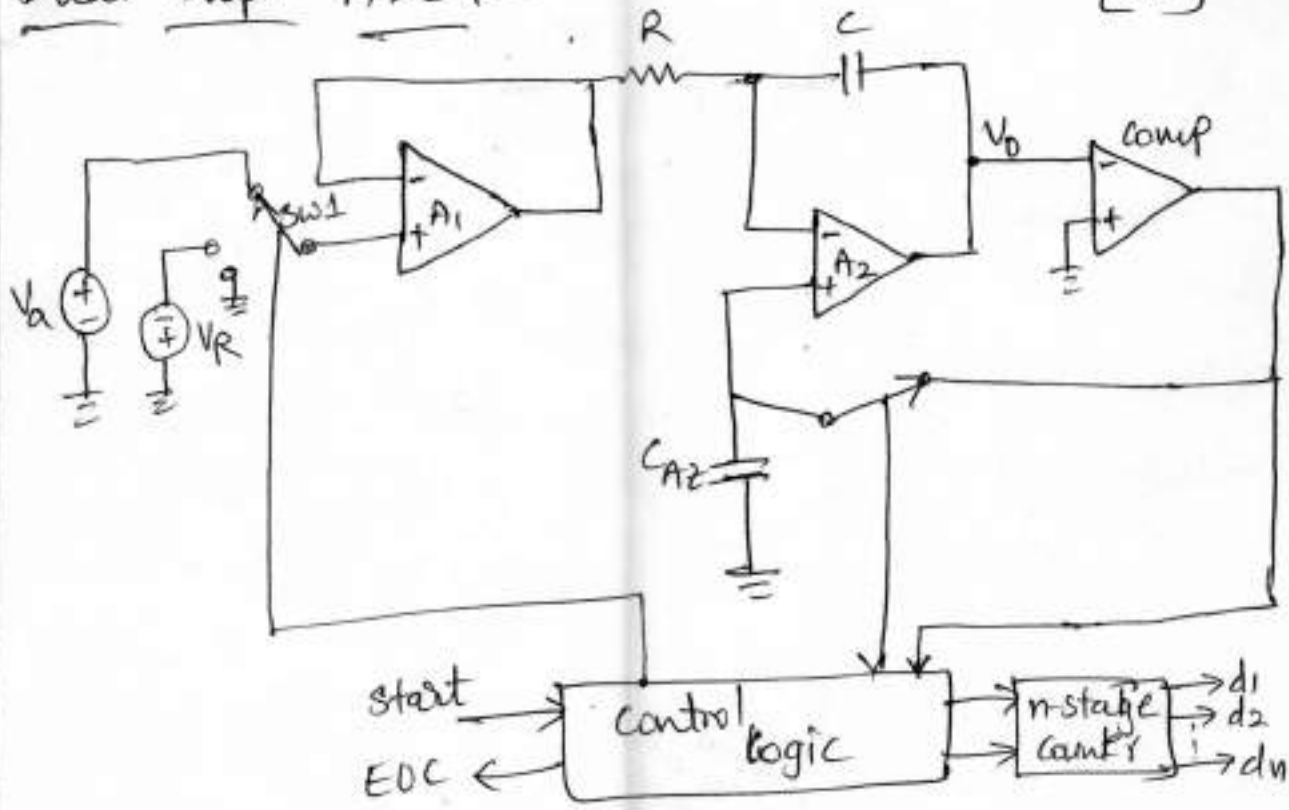
$$= \frac{-V_R \frac{2}{3}R}{\frac{4}{3}R} = \frac{-V_R}{4}$$

∴ voltage at C =  $\frac{-V_R}{4}$



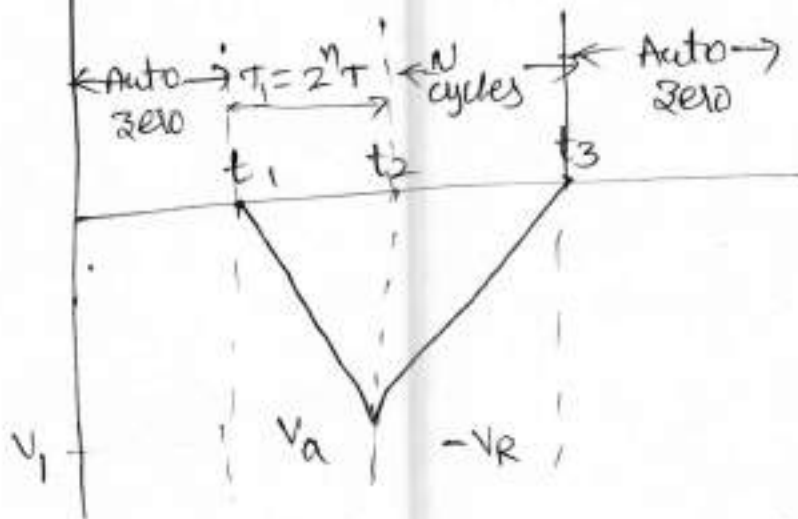
4) Dual slope ADC :-

[2M]



Integrator  
op  $V_0$

[1M]



[2M]

The circuit consists of high i/p impedance buffer  $A_1$  & integrator  $A_2$  and comparator. The converter first integrates the analog i/p signal  $V_a$  for a fixed duration of  $2^n$  clock periods then it integrates reference voltage  $V_r$  of opposite polarity until the integrator op is zero. The no.  $N$  of clock cycles

required to return the integrator to zero. is proportional to the value of  $V_a$ .

→ Before start command arise sw1 connected to ground and sw2 is closed. Any offset voltage present in the  $A_1, A_2$ , comparator loop after integration, appears across the capacitance  $C_{A2}$  till the threshold of comparator is achieved.

  
PRINCIPAL  
Sri Indu Institute of Engineering & Tech.  
Sherguda (V), Ibrahimpatnam (M),  
R.R. Dist. Telangana - 501 510



**SRI INDU INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY**  
SHERIGUDA (V), IBRAHIMPATNAM (M), RANGA REDDY DIST. - 501 510



Diploma / B.Tech 1 year ece-c

**CERTIFICATE**

This is to Certify that Mr. / Ms. S. Shivani


of Diploma / B.Tech Electronics & Communication Engineering Branch, bearing the

H.T. No. 20X35A0423 has satisfactorily completed 12 Experiments

in the PC Applications Lab laboratory as prescribed


by Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University, State Board of Technical Education and Training Hyderabad. During the Academic year 201 - 201


  
Head of the Department

  
Lab-In-Charge

Practical date held on

12-08-2021

  
Signature of  
Internal Examiner

  
Signature of  
External Examiner





# SRI INDU INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

Approved by AICTE, New Delhi. Affiliated to JNTUH, Hyderabad.

SHERIGUDA (V), IBRAHIMPATNAM (M), RANGA REDDY DIST. - 501 510

Department of Electronics & Communication Engineering

## INDEX

Expt. No.	Name of the Experiment	Date	Page No.	Remarks / Signature
1.	Introduction	26/07/21	1-2	28/7/21 (A+)
2.	Adder & Subtractor using IC 741 op-amp	26/07/21	3-5	28/7/21 (A+)
3.	IC 741 op-amp as a Inverting and Non-inverting	26/07/21	6-8	28/7/21 (A+)
4.	Comparator using IC 741 op-amp	26/07/21	9-10	29/7/21 (A+)
5.	Integrator circuit using IC 741 op-amp	26/07/21	11-12	29/7/21 (A+)
6.	Differentiator using IC 741 op-amp	26/07/21	13-14	29/7/21 (A+)
7.	Design of Active filters - LPF, HPF	29/07/21	15-17	30/7/21 (A+)
8.	wave form generation using IC 741 operational Amplifier	29/07/21	18-20	30/7/21 (A+)
9.	Monostable Multivibrator using IC 555	29/07/21	21-22	31/7/21 (A+)
10.	Astable Multivibrator using IC 555	29/07/21	23-24	31/7/21 (A+)
11.	Schmitt Trigger Circuit using IC 741	29/07/21	25-26	31/7/21 (A+)
12.	IC 565 - phase locked loop Applications.	29/07/21	27-30	31/8/21 (A+)
13.	Voltage Regulator using IC 723	29/07/21	31-32	31/8/21 (A+)







ATTENDANCE

S.No	Roll No.	NAME
1	401	A. Lavanya
2	402	A. Gayathri Prasad
3	403	A. Ikritha
4	404	A. Bhuvaneshwari
5	405	A. Manoj Reddy
6	406	A. Jagdish Naik
7	407	A. Priyanka
8	408	A. Anvesh Goud
9	409	A. Sudheer
10	410	A. Arun Kumar
11	411	A. Nikitha
12	412	A. Srikanth Yadav
13	413	A. Manish Reddy
14	414	D. Yeshwanth Reddy
15	415	B. Srinesh
16	416	B. Sai Krishna
17	417	B. Raviteja
18	418	B. Nikhil Kumar
19	420	B. Tejasri
20	421	B. Pawan Chandra
21	422	C. Varun
22	423	C. Tharun Kumar
23	424	C. Bala Raviteja
24	425	C. Sri Dhar
25	426	C. Rakesh
26	427	D. Ashok
27	428	D. Akash Reddy
28	429	D. Mounika
29	430	D. Bala Krishna
30	431	D. Rohith Kumar

ATTENDANCE

22/5/2021

	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
1	3	4	10	4	3	1	10	4	4	10
2	4	4	11	2	4	4	11	4	4	3
3	3	3	9	2	3	3	9	3	2	3
4	4	3	10	2	4	3	10	3	3	4
5	4	3	10	2	4	3	10	2	3	4
6	4	4	12	4	4	4	12	4	4	4
7	4	4	12	4	4	4	12	4	4	4
8	4	3	11	4	4	3	11	4	4	3
9	4	4	11	4	4	3	11	4	4	3
10	3	3	4	10	3	3	4	10	3	4
11	5	2	5	13	5	2	5	13	5	2
12	3	3	4	10	3	3	4	10	3	4
13	4	4	11	3	4	4	11	4	4	11
14	3	3	4	10	3	3	4	10	3	4
15	4	4	11	2	4	4	11	3	4	11
16	3	4	3	10	3	4	3	10	3	4
17	3	4	3	10	4	3	10	2	2	4
18	3	2	4	10	2	4	3	10	2	4
19	3	4	4	11	2	4	4	11	2	4
20	2	2	3	9	2	3	9	2	3	9
21	3	4	3	10	2	4	3	10	2	4
22	3	4	3	10	2	4	3	10	2	4
23	3	4	3	10	2	4	3	10	2	4
24	3	4	3	10	2	4	3	10	2	4
25	3	4	3	10	2	4	3	10	2	4
26	3	3	3	9	2	3	9	2	3	9
27	3	3	3	9	2	3	9	2	3	9
28	4	4	4	12	4	4	12	4	4	12
29	3	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	4
30	3	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	4

22/5/2021

	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58
1	3	4	10	3	3	4	10	3	2	4
2	3	4	11	2	4	4	11	2	4	11
3	3	3	9	2	3	9	2	3	9	2
4	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3	4
5	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3	4
6	4	4	12	4	4	4	12	4	4	12
7	4	4	12	4	4	4	12	4	4	12
8	4	3	11	4	4	3	11	4	4	3
9	4	3	11	4	4	3	11	4	4	3
10	3	3	4	10	3	3	4	10	3	4
11	4	4	11	3	4	4	11	3	4	11
12	3	3	4	10	3	3	4	10	3	4
13	3	4	11	2	4	4	11	2	4	11
14	3	4	3	10	3	4	3	10	2	4
15	4	4	11	4	4	3	11	4	4	3
16	2	3	4	10	3	3	4	10	2	3
17	3	4	10	2	2	4	10	2	3	4
18	3	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3
19	3	4	4	11	3	4	4	11	3	4
20	3	3	3	9	2	3	9	2	3	9
21	3	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3
22	3	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3
23	3	4	4	11	2	4	4	11	2	4
24	2	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3
25	3	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3
26	3	3	3	9	2	3	9	2	3	9
27	3	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3
28	4	4	4	12	4	4	12	4	4	12
29	3	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3
30	3	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3



ATTENDANCE

S.No.	Roll No. (KSPID)	NAME
1	401	A. Lavanya
2	402	A. Gauthy Prityaga
3	403	A. Ikritha
4	404	A. Bhuvaneshwari
5	405	A. Manoj Reddy
6	406	A. Jagdish Nalk
7	407	A. Priyanka
8	408	A. Anvesh goud
9	409	A. Sudheer
10	410	A. Arun Kumar
11	411	A. Nikitha
12	412	A. Srikanth Yadav
13	413	A. Manish Reddy
14	414	D. Yeshwanth Reddy
15	415	B. Srinesh
16	416	B. Sakritha
17	417	B. Rautela
18	418	B. Nikhil Kumar
19	420	B. Tejasri
20	421	B. Pawan Chandra
21	422	C. Varun
22	423	C. Tharon Kumar
23	424	C. Gaba Rautela
24	425	C. Sridhar
25	426	C. Rakesh
26	427	D. Ashok
27	428	D. Akash Reddy
28	429	D. Manika
29	430	D. Bala Krishna
30	431	D. Rohith Kumar

ATTENDANCE

	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68
1	2	3	4	10	5	2	4	10	5	2
2	2	4	11	2	4	4	11	2	4	4
3	2	3	9	2	3	2	9	2	3	2
4	2	3	4	10	2	2	4	10	2	1
5	2	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3
6	4	4	12	4	4	4	12	4	4	4
7	4	4	12	4	4	4	12	4	4	4
8	4	4	12	4	4	4	12	4	4	4
9	4	4	12	4	4	4	12	4	4	4
10	4	4	12	4	4	4	12	4	4	4
11	2	5	5	12	2	5	5	12	2	5
12	2	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3
13	4	4	3	11	4	4	2	11	4	4
14	2	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3
15	2	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3
16	2	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3
17	2	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3
18	2	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3
19	2	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3
20	2	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3
21	2	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3
22	2	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3
23	2	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3
24	2	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3
25	2	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3
26	2	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3
27	2	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3
28	2	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3
29	4	4	4	12	4	4	4	12	4	4
30	4	4	2	10	4	4	2	10	4	4
31	4	4	2	10	4	4	2	10	4	4

SESSIONAL MARKS

	Th.	D	T
1	08		
2	08	10	18
3	09	11	20
4	07	10	16
5	06	10	16
6	05	10	15
7	09	12	21
8	08	12	19
9	06	11	17
10	05	10	15
11	09	12	22
12	05	10	15
13	07	11	18
14	07	10	17
15	05	10	16
16	07	10	17
17	05	10	15
18	A	A	A
19	08	11	19
20	06	09	15
21	05	10	15
22	05	10	15
23	06	11	17
24	06	10	16
25	06	10	16
26	06	09	15
27	05	10	15
28	07	12	19
29	05	10	15
30	06	10	16
31	06	10	16







ATTENDANCE

S.No.	Roll No. / MSIAA	NAME
1	432	N. Dinesh Kondal
2	433	D. Akanksh 9901
3	434	D. Vineeth Reddy
4	435	D. Balaji
5	436	D. Sampath
6	437	D. Vinay Kumar
7	438	G. Navya
8	439	G. Vignesh
9	440	G. Afay Reddy
10	441	G. Sai Prakash
11	442	G. Teja Babau
12	443	G. Vinay Kumar
13	444	G. Janani
14	445	G. Prameeth Reddy
15	446	G. Lohma
16	447	G. Priyanka
17	448	P. Ganesh Kumar
18	449	G. Teja Sreelal Yad
19	450	G. Venkat Pavanku
20	451	A. Harshavardhan Red
21	402	A. Navameeth
22	403	A. Lavanya
23	404	A. Sripathi Reddy
24	405	B. Ruma Chandra
25	406	B. Meshana
26	407	B. Sai Krishna
27	408	M. Sama
28	409	C. Prithi
29	410	D. Rushiteesh

ATTENDANCE

39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
18/5	20/5			16/20/21					
3	3	4	10	3	3	4	10	3	4
3	5	4	10	4	4	4	12	4	4
2	2	4	10	3	4	3	10	3	4
3	3	4	10	3	3	4	10	3	3
2	3	4	10	3	3	4	10	3	3
3	4	4	11	4	4	3	11	4	4
4	4	5	13	4	4	5	13	4	4
3	3	4	10	3	3	4	10	3	3
3	3	4	10	3	3	4	10	3	3
2	3	4	10	3	3	4	10	3	3
2	3	4	10	3	3	4	10	3	3
2	3	4	10	3	3	4	10	3	3
4	5	5	14	5	4	5	14	5	5
3	3	4	10	3	4	3	10	3	4
4	5	4	13	3	5	5	13	3	5
5	4	5	14	4	5	5	14	4	5
3	3	3	9	3	3	3	9	3	2
2	3	3	9	2	3	4	9	2	3
2	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3
2	2	3	9	3	3	3	9	3	2
3	3	4	10	2	2	4	10	3	2
2	3	4	10	2	2	4	10	3	2
2	5	5	13	4	5	5	13	4	5
3	3	3	9	3	3	3	9	3	3
3	3	3	9	3	3	3	9	3	3
3	3	3	9	3	3	3	9	3	3
2	3	3	9	2	3	3	9	2	3
2	3	3	9	2	3	3	9	2	3
4	4	5	11	5	5	11	13	4	4
4	5	4	13	3	5	5	13	3	5
3	3	3	9	3	3	3	9	3	3

49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58
18/5	20/5			16/20/21					
3	3	4	10	3	3	4	10	3	3
4	4	4	12	4	4	4	12	4	4
2	3	4	10	3	3	4	10	3	3
2	3	4	10	3	3	4	10	3	3
2	3	4	10	3	3	4	10	3	3
3	3	4	10	3	3	4	10	3	3
2	4	5	11	3	3	5	11	3	4
2	5	5	13	3	5	5	13	2	5
2	3	4	10	3	2	4	10	3	3
3	3	4	10	3	3	4	10	3	2
2	3	4	10	3	3	4	10	3	3
2	3	4	10	3	3	4	10	3	3
2	3	3	9	2	2	3	9	3	3
3	3	4	10	3	3	4	10	3	2
4	5	5	13	3	5	5	13	2	5
4	5	5	14	4	5	5	14	4	5
3	3	4	10	3	3	4	10	2	3
2	5	5	13	2	5	5	13	2	5
4	5	5	14	4	5	5	14	4	5
2	2	3	9	3	3	3	9	2	3
2	3	3	9	3	3	3	9	2	3
2	3	4	10	3	3	4	10	2	3
2	3	3	9	2	2	3	9	2	3
2	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3
2	3	3	9	2	2	3	9	2	3
2	3	4	10	2	3	4	10	2	3
4	4	5	13	4	4	5	13	4	5
3	3	3	9	3	3	3	9	3	3



ATTENDANCE

S.No	Roll No	NAME
1	433	N. pinesh kandal
2	432	D. Aram ksh. 990
3	434	D. vineeth reddy
4	435	P. balaji
5	436	P. Sampath
6	437	P. Vinay Kumar
7	438	G. Naaya
8	439	G. Vinmesh
9	440	G. Afay reddy
10	441	G. Sai Prakash
11	442	G. Tefa babau
12	443	G. Vinay Kumar
13	444	G. Janani
14	445	G. Praneeth reddy
15	446	G. Lachma
16	447	G. Mivanka
17	448	P. Satham Kumar
18	449	G. Jagan reddy
19	450	G. Venkat Pravanth
20	451	A. Anitha Vidhan Reddy
21	452	A. Navaneeth
22	453	A. Lavanya
23	454	A. Srihari reddy
24	455	A. Purna Chandra
25	456	B. Meshana
26	457	B. Sakritha
27	458	M. Sama
28	459	C. Pruthi
29	460	D. Rukhikesh

ATTENDANCE

01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
4	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
6	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
8	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
10	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
12	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
14	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
16	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
18	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
20	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
22	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
24	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
26	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
28	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
30	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
32	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
34	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41
36	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43
38	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
40	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47
42	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
44	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
46	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53
48	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55
50	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57
52	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59
54	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61
56	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63
58	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65
60	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67
62	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69
64	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71
66	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73
68	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75
70	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77
72	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79
74	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81
76	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83
78	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
80	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87
82	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89
84	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91
86	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93
88	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95
90	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97
92	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99
94	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101
96	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103
98	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105
100	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107
102	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109
104	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111
106	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113
108	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115
110	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117
112	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119
114	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121
116	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123
118	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125
120	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127
122	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129
124	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131
126	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133
128	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135
130	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137
132	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139
134	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141
136	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143
138	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145
140	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147
142	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149
144	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151
146	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153
148	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155
150	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157
152	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159
154	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161
156	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163
158	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165
160	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167
162	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169
164	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171
166	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173
168	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175
170	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177
172	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179
174	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181
176	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183
178	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185
180	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187
182	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189
184	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191
186	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193
188	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195
190	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197
192	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199
194	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201
196	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203
198	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205
200	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207
202	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209
204	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211
206	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213
208	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215
210	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217
212	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219
214	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221
216	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223
218	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225
220	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227
222	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229
224	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231
226	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233
228	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235
230	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237
232	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239
234	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241
236	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243
238	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245
240	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247
242	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249
244	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251
246	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253
248	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255
250	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257
252	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259
254	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261
256	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263
258	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265
260	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267
262	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269
264	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271
266	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273
268	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275
270	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277
272	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279
274	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281
276	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283
278	277	27							











# Circuit diagram :-

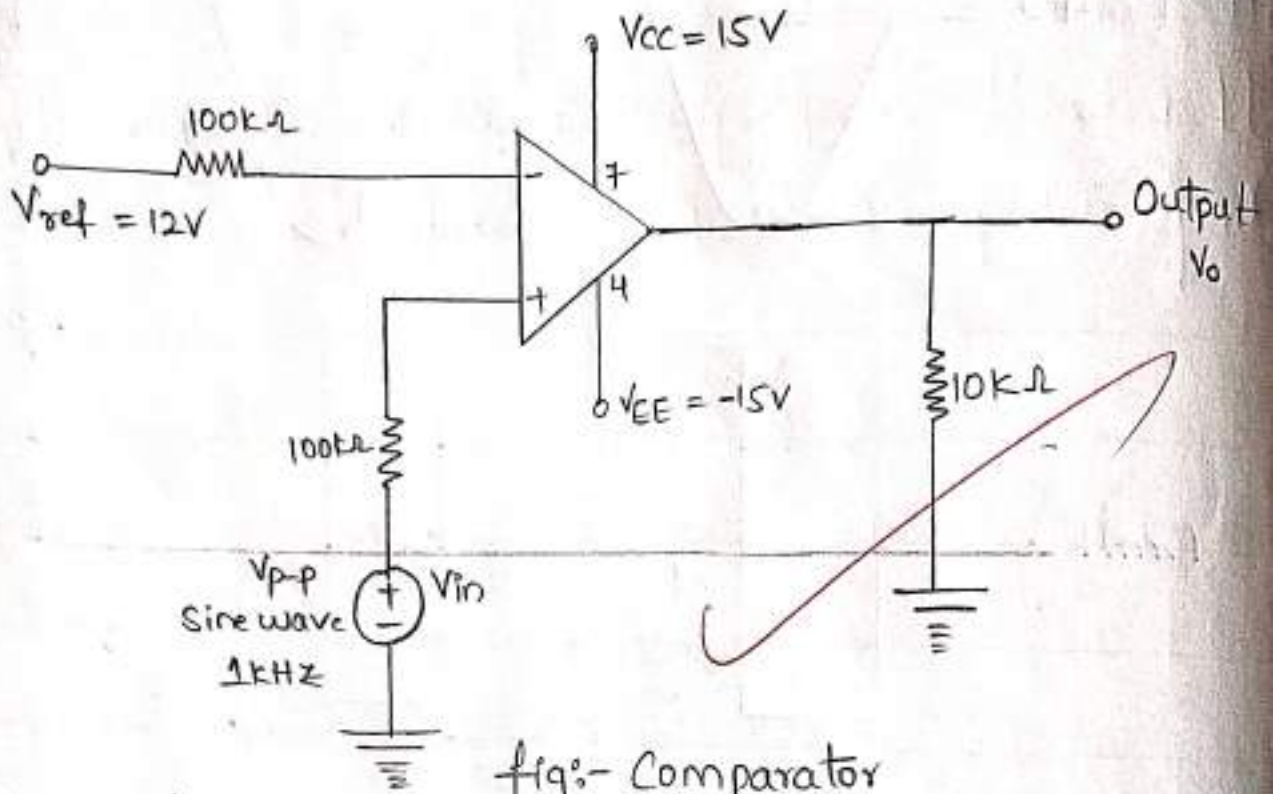
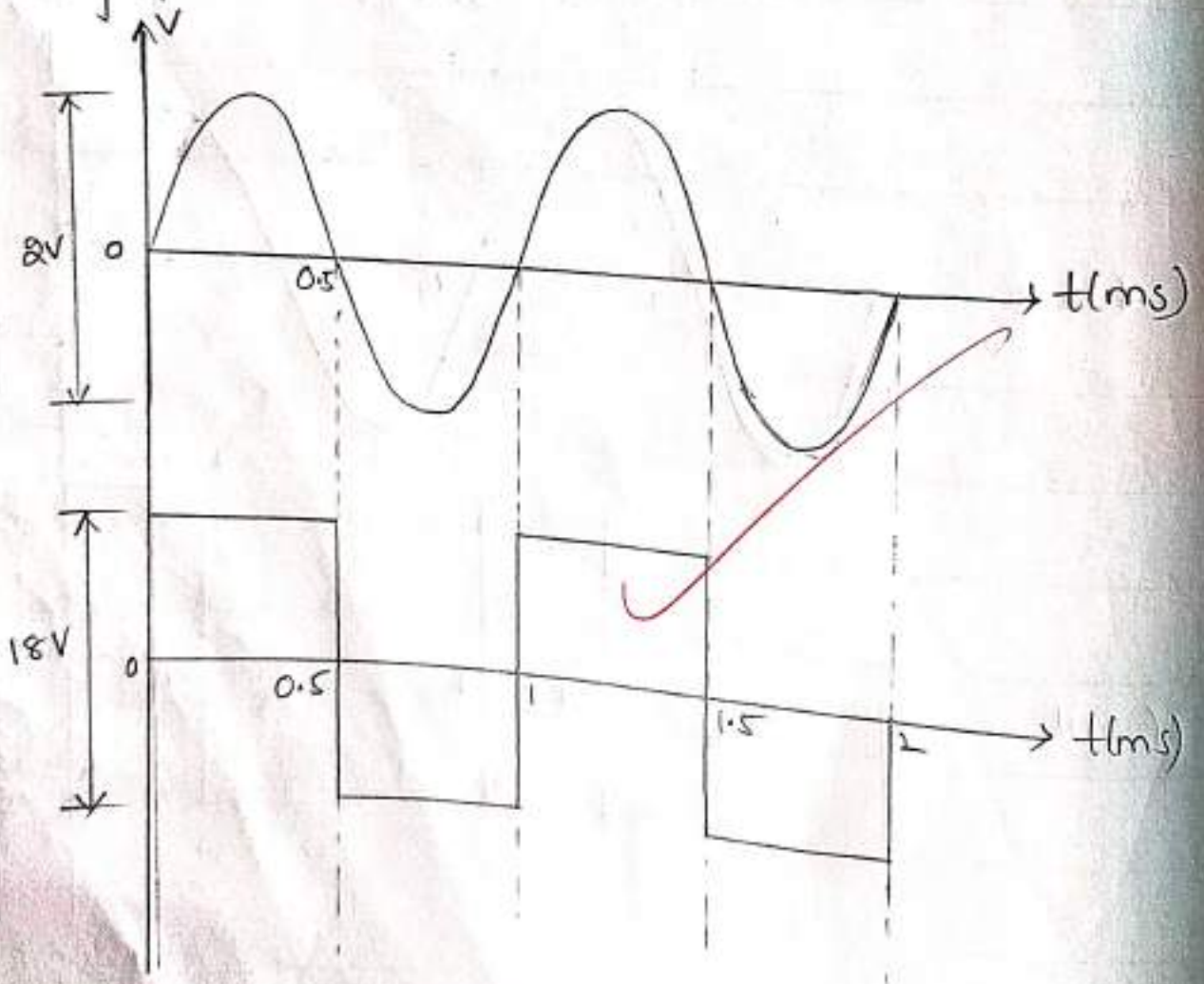


fig:- Comparator

# Model graphs:-





Comparator using IC 741 Op-Amp

Aim :- To verify comparator using op-Amp.

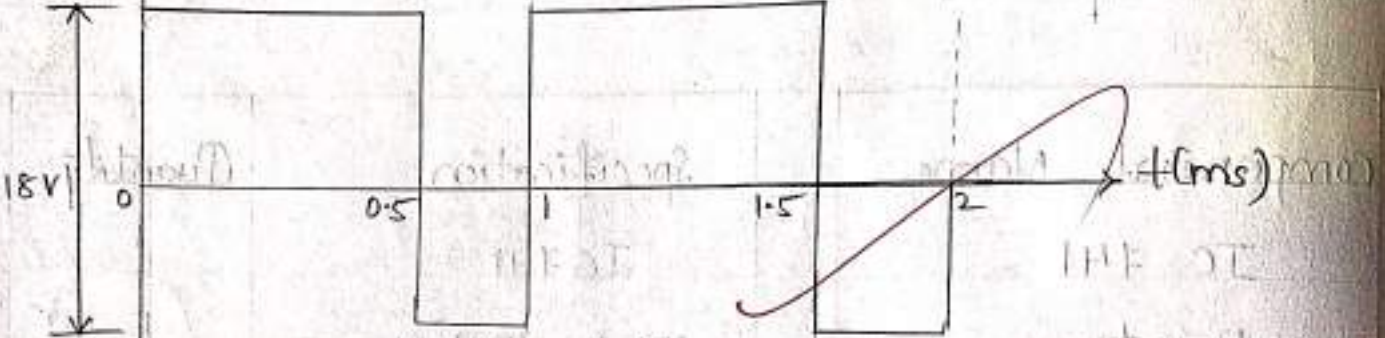
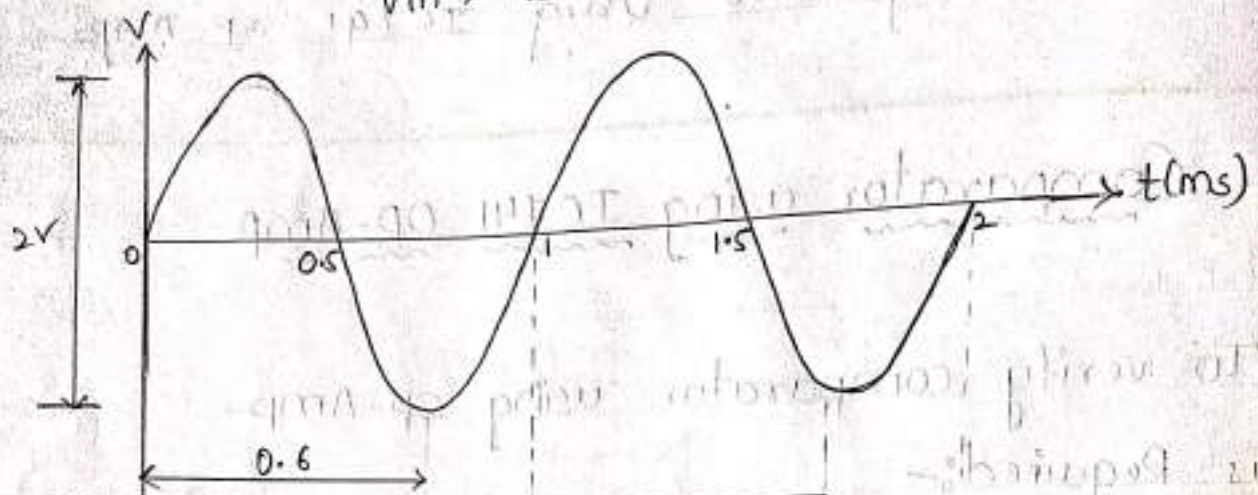
Apparatus Required :-

Component Name	Specification	Quantity
IC 741	IC 741	1
Resistors	10k $\Omega$ , 100k $\Omega$	1
Regulated Power Supply	(0-30)V, 1A	2
Function generator	1MHz, 20V <sub>p-p</sub>	1
CRO	(0-20)MHz	1
Multimeter	3 1/2 digital display	1
Connecting wires	-	Required

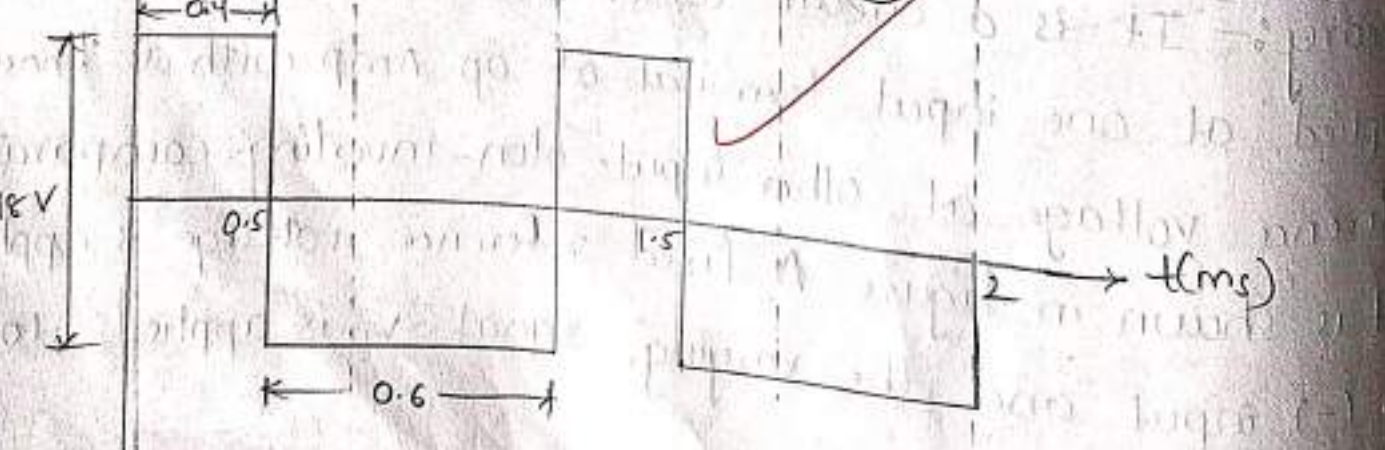
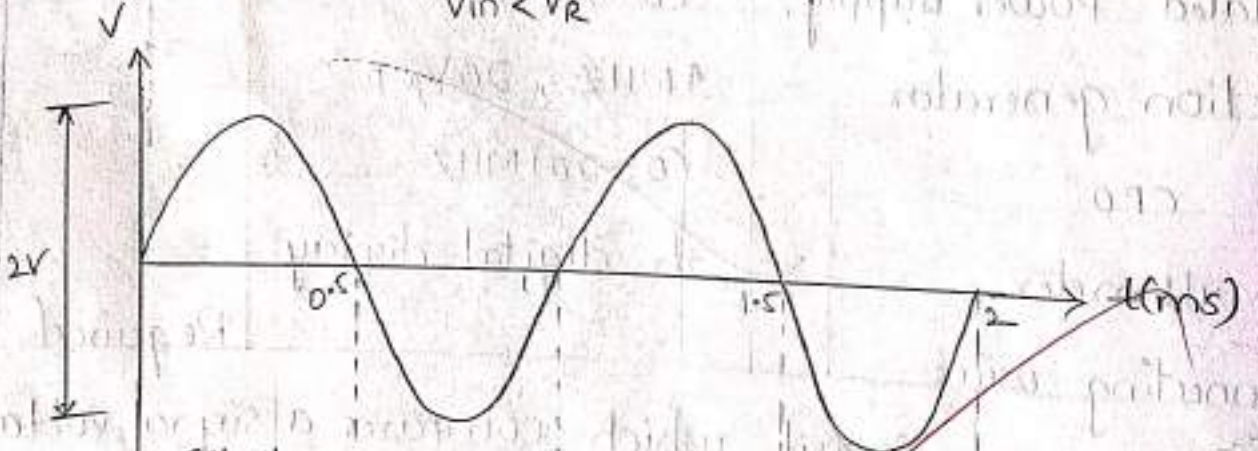
Theory :- It is a circuit which compares a signal voltage applied at one input terminal of op-Amp with a known reference voltage at other input. Non-inverting comparator ckt is shown in figure. A fixed reference voltage is applied to (-) input and the varying signal  $V_i$  is applied to (+) signal.



$V_{in} > V_R$



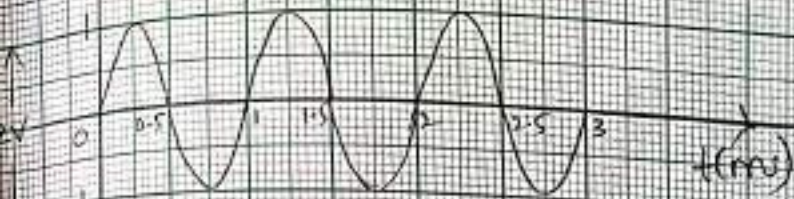
$V_{in} < V_R$





# Comparator

Input waveform



Scale

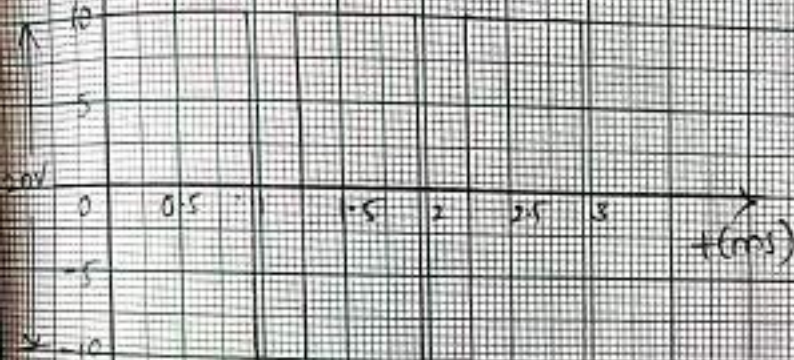
on x-axis unit = 0.5 msec

on y-axis unit = 1V

Amplitude = 2V,

time period = 1msec

$V_{in} > V_{ref}$



on x-axis unit = 0.5 msec

on y-axis unit = 5V

amplitude = 20V,  $T = 0.9msec$

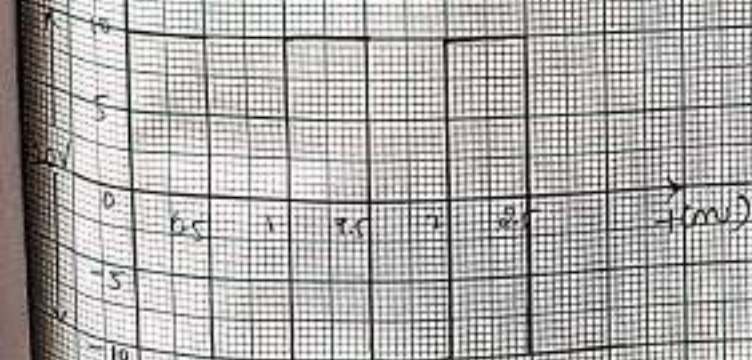
$V_{in} < V_{ref}$



Amplitude = 20V

time period = 1msec

$V_{in} = V_{ref}$



Amplitude = 20V

time period = 1msec

*Handwritten notes in red ink, possibly a signature or date.*



The output voltage is at  $-V_{sat}$  for  $V_i < V_{ref}$  and goes to  $+V_{sat}$  for the  $V_i > V_{ref}$ . The output wave form for a sine input applied to (+) input as shown.

procedure:-

1. Connect the circuit as per circuit diagram.
2. Apply supply voltage of 15V to pin 7 and 15V to pin 4 of IC 741 respectively.
3. Apply input  $V_i$  as sine wave of 10Vp-p and note down the output at pin 6 of IC 741.
4. Note down the square wave output amplitude.

precautions:-

1. check the connections before giving power supply
2. Readings should be taken carefully.

Result:-

hence using op-amp comparator circuit is verified.

Done by 29/7/21 (AT)